

Literature Review Protocol

Topic Selection and Refinement

We employed a rapid review method to identify, collate, and synthesize existing knowledge on threat perceptions in the aftermath of natural disasters, infectious diseases, and terrorism.¹ Studies were clustered during the screening and extraction process into two macro-categories, depending whether they focused on the general public or on ethno-racial or immigrant minorities (ranging from Black and Latino ethno-racial minorities to seasonal immigrant workers and asylum seekers). In setting the parameters of the rapid review, we define threat as *external or internal stressors that are appraised as a potential danger to one's physical or psychological goals relevant to the personal or social self, and to group cohesion and survival*. Table S1 provides full information about the 459 empirical studies retained (out of 5,064). The analytical grid used in Table S1 was used to organize each record as a function of the total *N* of participants involved; the national context; the threat context; whether the perspective of ethno-racial and immigrant minorities was analysed; whether the article was already published;² whether threat was assessed using ad-hoc measures and scales, or implied or experimentally manipulated; whether types of threats were specified or questions referred to broad threat appraisals evoked by the threat context; whether intra- and intergroup outcomes were measured.³ Readers can refer to the legend at the end of the table and the reference list at the end of the document to complete the narrative knowledge synthesis and key statistics provided in the main document. Of note, the following 8 systematic reviews and 1 meta-analyses were not included in Table S1 but analysed separately (Hossain et al., 2020; Leaine et al., 2020; Loades et al., 2020; Şimşir et al., 2021; Stavridou et al., 2020; van Mulukom et al., 2020; Williams et al., 2021; Yuen, et al., 2020; Zeppegno et al., 2020).

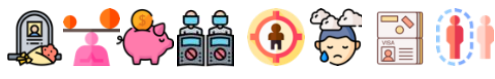
¹ Terrorism was included in the keywords because it represents one of the major societal threats nowadays and attracted much scholarly attention on threat regulation (Greenaway & Cruwys, 2019; Pelletier & Drozda-Senkowska, 2016).

² Only preprints on the COVID-19 outbreak were screened.


³ In case intra- and inter-group outcomes were measured, we provided a short description of the constructs used.

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Table S1. Study characteristics of identified research exploring induced, measured, specified threats related to terrorism, natural disasters, infectious diseases, and the COVID-19 pandemic.

| Author | Study details | | | | Threat type (if specified) | | | | Intra- and Inter-group outcomes |
|-------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| | N | National context | Threat context | Majority (Ma) / Minority sample (Mi) | Published (Y/N) | Threat assessed (Y/N) | Threat specified (Y/N) |  | |
| (Abadi et al., 2020) | 2031 | Multi-country | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | N | | |
| (Abdel Wahed et al., 2020) | 407 | Egypt | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | |
| (Abrams et al., 2017) | 2031 | UK | Terrorism | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | * |
| (Abu Kamel & Alnazly, 2021) | 315 | Jordan | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | |
| (Abu-Ras & Abu-Bader, 2008) | 83 | US | Terrorism | Mi | Y | Y | Y | * | * |
| (Adam-Troian & Bagci, 2020) | 58934 | Turkey | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | N | | |
| (Ahmed & Sifat, 2020) | 11 | Bangladesh | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | | * |
| (Ahorsu, Imani, et al., 2020) | 580 | Iran | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | |
| (Ahorsu, Lin, et al., 2020) | 717 | Iran | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | |
| (Al-Marroof et al., 2020) | 450 | United Arab Emirates | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | | * |
| (Ali et al., 2017) | 932 | US | Natural disaster | Ma & Mi | Y | Y | Y | | * |
| (Allen et al., 2016) | 78 | US | Natural disaster | Mi | Y | Y | Y | * | * |
| (Alvarez, 2010) | 10 | US | Natural disaster | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | * |

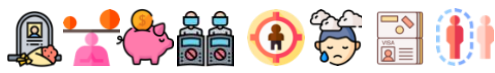
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| (Alyami et al., 2020) | 693 | Saudi Arabia | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | | | |
| (Ammar et al., 2020) | 1862 | Multi-country | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | * | * | | |
| (Ammerman et al., 2020) | 907 | US | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | * | | | |
| (Anderson-Carpenter & Neal, 2021) | 1000 | US | COVID-19 | Ma / Mi | Y | Y | Y | * | | * | | |
| (Andrade et al., 2020) | 1743 | Brazil | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | | | |
| (Andrighetto et al., 2014) | 90 | Italy | Natural disaster | Ma | Y | N | N | | | | Dehumanization and Decreased intergroup helping | |
| (Andrighetto et al., 2016) | 162 | Italy | Natural disaster | Ma / Mi | Y | Y | Y | | * | | Outgroup altruism | |
| (Arbel et al., 2020) | 146 | Israel | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | * | * | | |
| (Aresi et al., 2020) | 4045 | Italy | COVID-19 | Ma | N | N | N | | | | Types of prosocial behaviours | |
| (Arpaci et al., 2020) | 3393 | Turkey | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | * | * | * | |
| (Asbrock & Fritsche, 2013) | 253 | Germany | Terrorism | Ma | Y | Y | N | | | | Authoritarian tendencies and ingroup bias | |
| (Ay et al., 2021) | 813 | Turkey | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | | | |
| (Ayers et al., 2020) | 497 | Multi-Country | COVID-19 | Ma / Mi | N | Y | Y | * | | | Cooperation | |
| (Ayers, Beltran, Van Horn, et al., 2021) | 634 | Multi-country | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | | * | | | |
| (Badea et al., 2018) | 512 | France | Terrorism | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | | Support for discriminatory policies | |


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| (Caycho-Rodríguez, Vilca, et al., 2021) | 214 | Peru | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | |
| (Chang et al., 2020) | 400 | China (Taiwan) | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | |
| (Chen et al., 2007) | 69 | US | Natural disaster | Mi | Y | Y | Y | | * * |
| (Chen et al., 2020) | 326 | China | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | |
| (Chen et al., 2021) | 625 | US | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | * |
| (Cheng & Mitomo, 2018) | 384 | Japan | Natural disaster | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | * |
| (Cherney & Murphy, 2016) | 104 | Australia | Terrorism | Mi | Y | Y | Y | | * * |
| (Cherry et al., 2015) | 148 | US | Natural disaster | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | * |
| (Cheung-Blunden & Blunden, 2008) | 546 | US | Terrorism | Ma | Y | Y | N | | |
| (Chevallier et al., 2020) | 352 | UK | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | |
| (Chi et al., 2021) | 1700 | China | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | |
| (Cho et al., 2021) | 842 | US | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | N | | |
| (Choma et al., 2015) | 174 | US | Terrorism | Ma | Y | Y | N | | |
| (Choma et al., 2018) | 707 | Canada | Terrorism | Ma | Y | N | N | | |


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| (Christensen & Aars, 2019) | 57294 | Multi-country | Terrorism | Ma | Y | Y | N | | |
| (Chu & Liu, 2021) | 934 | US | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | |
| (Chun Yang et al., 2018) | 719 | US | Infectious disease | Ma | Y | Y | N | | |
| (Civai et al., 2021) | 900 | UK | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * * | Cooperation and contribution of money and time |
| (Clark & Loxton, 2018) | 536 | Pakistan | Terrorism | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | |
| (Cobb et al., 2021) | 652 | US | COVID-19 | Mi | Y | Y | Y | * * | |
| (Coffey et al., 2021) | 32 | Australia | COVID-19 | Mi | Y | Y | Y | * * | |
| (Cohen et al., 2020) | 80 | Argentina | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | |
| (Cohen-Louck & Saka, 2017) | 40 | Israel | Terrorism | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * * | |
| (Collins, 2020) | 418 | Multi-country | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * * * | |
| (Conejero & Etxebarria, 2007) | 1807 | Spain | Terrorism | Ma | Y | Y | N | | Altruistic behaviors |
| (Conway et al., 2020) | 984 | US | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | |
| (Cowgill et al., 2008) | 94 | US | Infectious disease | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | |
| (Crabtree, 2013) | 30 | India | Natural disaster | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * * * | |
| (Craig et al., 2020) | 809 | Canada | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | |








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| (Cuddy et al., 2007) | 116 | US | Natural disaster | Ma / Mi | Y | N | N | | Infra-humanization and intergroup helping |
| (Curşeu et al., 2021) | 736 | Multi-country | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | |
| (da Costa Silva et al., 2019) | 519 | Spain | Terrorism | Ma | Y | N | N | | Dehumanization and support for retributive justice |
| (Davies et al., 2018) | 511 | US | Natural disaster | Ma | Y | N | N | | Infra-humanization and intergroup helping |
| (Davis et al., 2012) | 304 | US | Natural disaster | Ma / Mi | Y | Y | Y | | * |
| (de Clercq et al., 2021) | 316 | Pakistan | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | * |
| (De Los Santos et al., 2021) | 261 | Philippines | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | |
| (De Zwart et al., 2009) | 3436 | Multi-country | Infectious disease | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | |
| (Dean et al., 2020) | 1306 | Multi-country | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | N | | |
| (Dekel & Hobfoll, 2007) | 102 | Israel | Terrorism | Ma | Y | Y | Y | | * |
| (Delobelle et al., 2009) | 140 | South Africa | Infectious disease | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | |
| (Dhanani & Franz, 2020) | 1141 | US | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | Negative attitudes towards Asians |
| (Dhanani & Franz, 2021) | 1451 | US | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | * |
| (Dillard et al., 2018) | 561 | US | Infectious disease | Ma | Y | Y | N | | |
| (Disha et al., 2011) | 2765 | US | Terrorism | Ma | Y | N | N | | Hate crimes against Muslims and Arabs |
| (Dodor & Kelly, 2009) | 210 | Ghana | Infectious disease | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | Ostracism and increased physical distancing |


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| (Doosje et al., 2009) | 1409 | Multi-country | Terrorism | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | | Discrimination and support for anti-immigration policies |
| (Doshi et al., 2020) | 1499 | India | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | | |
| (Droit-Volet et al., 2020) | 4364 | France | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | * | | |
| (Drury et al., 2009) | 22 | UK | Natural disaster | Ma | Y | N | N | | | | Crowd solidarity |
| (Drury et al., 2016) | 1240 | Chile | Natural disaster | Ma | Y | N | N | | | | Social support provided by survivors |
| (Dsouza et al., 2020) | 69 | India | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | * | * | |
| (Dumas et al., 2020) | 1316 | Canada | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | | |
| (Dumont et al., 2003) | 168 | Multi-national | Terrorism | Ma | Y | Y | N | | | | |
| (Durmuş & Durar, 2021) | 367 | Turkey | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | * | * | |
| (Dymecka et al., 2021) | 907 | Poland | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | * | | |
| (Ebrahimi et al., 2020) | 4158 | Norway | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | | | |
| (Ebrahimi, Omid et al., 2021) | 4571 | Norway | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | | | |
| (Ecker et al., 2020) | 1363 | Australia | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | | | * | |
| (Eder et al., 2020) | 333 | Multi-country | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | | | |
| (Effner et al., 2021) | 955 | US | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | N | N | | | | Prosocial messages |
| (Elemo et al., 2021) | 368 | Turkey | COVID-19 | Mi | Y | Y | Y | * | * | | |


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| (Elmer et al., 2020) | 212 | Switzerland | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * * | | |
| (Epton et al., 2020) | 2252 | UK | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | N | | | |
| (Evangelidis & Van den Bergh, 2013) | 892 | Multi-country | Natural disaster | Ma | Y | N | N | | Aid donations to survivors | |
| (Evren et al., 2020) | 1023 | Turkey | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Fairlamb & Cinnirella, 2021) | 510 | UK | Terrorism | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | Outgroup discrimination and worldview protection | |
| (Fairlamb & Cinnirella, 2021) | 178 | UK | Terrorism | Ma | Y | N | N | | Discrimination towards Muslims | |
| (Fawaz et al., 2021) | 20 | Lebanon | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Fay & Crutchfield, 2019) | 6590 | Australia | Terrorism | Ma | Y | N | N | | Intergroup anxiety and anti-immigrant attitudes | |
| (Federico et al., 2020) | 1060 | Poland | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | N | N | | COVID-19 victims solidarity | |
| (Feng et al., 2021) | 219 | Multi-country | COVID-19 | Ma / Mi | Y | Y | Y | * * | | |
| (Fergusson et al., 2015) | 495 | New Zealand | Natural disaster | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * * * * | | |
| (Fernández et al., 2020) | 4408 | Argentina | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * * * | | |
| (Ferrando et al., 2021) | 556 | US | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Ferreira et al., 2020) | 438 | N/A | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * * | | |


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| (Finell et al., 2020) | 209 | Finland | COVID-19 | Mi | N | Y | Y | * * * * | |
| (Fischer et al., 2010) | 80 | UK | Terrorism | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | Outgroup aggression and support for revenge |
| (Fischer et al., 2020) | 433 | UK | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | N | | |
| (Fischer-Preßler et al., 2019) | 51000 | Germany | Terrorism | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * * | |
| (Fitzpatrick et al., 2020) | 10368 | US | COVID-19 | Ma / Mi | Y | Y | N | | |
| (Flesia et al., 2020) | 2053 | Italy | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | N | | |
| (Fluharty & Fancourt, 2020) | 26580 | UK | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * * * | |
| (Fritsche et al., 2009) | 30 | Germany | Infectious disease | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | Negative reactions towards outgroups |
| (Galea et al., 2008) | 810 | US | Natural disaster | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * * | |
| (Galehdar et al., 2020) | 20 | Iran | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | |
| (Gao et al., 2020) | 1489 | China | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | |
| (Garcia & Rimé, 2019) | 62114 | France | Terrorism | Ma | Y | N | N | | Lexical expressions of solidarity |
| (García-Reyna et al., 2020) | 2860 | Mexico | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | |
| (Gawrych et al., 2021) | 412 | Poland | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * * | |
| (Gbagbo, 2020) | 35 | Ghana | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * * | |
| (Ginzburg et al., 2021) | 240 | Israel | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | |
| (Glöckner et al., 2020) | 1055 | Germany | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * * | |


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| (Godefroidt & Langer, 2020) | 76254 | Multi-country | Terrorism | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Goh et al., 2020) | 415 | Multi-country | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Gold et al., 2021) | 103 | US | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Golec et al., 2020) | 2843 | Poland | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | N | | | |
| (González-Sanguino et al., 2020) | 3480 | Spain | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Goodwin et al., 2009) | 328 | Multi-country | Infectious disease | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Goodwin et al., 2017) | 3859 | France | Terrorism | Ma | Y | N | N | | | |
| (Gordijn & Stapel, 2008) | 588 | Multi-country | Terrorism | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | * | |
| (Gorini et al., 2020) | 650 | Italy | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Grandrath et al., 2020) | 1307 | Germany | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | N | | | |
| (Graupmann & Pfundmair, 2020) | 745 | Multi-country | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Greenaway et al., 2014) | 2620 | Multi-country | Terrorism | Ma | Y | N | N | | | |
| (Greenberg & Babcock-Dunning, 2012) | 1251 | US | Terrorism & Natural disaster | Ma / Mi | Y | Y | N | | | |
| (Greysen et al., 2013) | 1836 | US | Infectious disease | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Guerra et al., 2014) | 218 | Chile | Natural disaster | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |

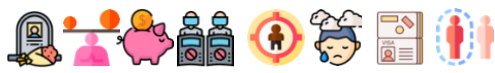
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| (Günaydın, 2021) | 593 | Turkey | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Gundogan, 2021) | 430 | Turkey | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Guo et al., 2017) | 1369 | China | Natural disaster | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Guvenc et al., 2020) | 212 | Turkey | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Hakim & Adams, 2018) | 420 | US | Terrorism | Ma | Y | N | N | | | Outgroup vigilance and misattributions |
| (Haktanir et al., 2020) | 668 | Turkey | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Hall et al., 2009) | 1136 | Israel | Terrorism | Ma | Y | N | N | | | Negative attitudes towards Palestinians |
| (Hallak & Quina, 2004) | 7 | US | Terrorism | Mi | Y | Y | Y | | * | |
| (Hamama-Raz et al., 2016) | 429 | Israel | Terrorism | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Hamza et al., 2020) | 773 | Canada | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | | * | |
| (Harper et al., 2020) | 324 | Multi-country | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Hartley et al., 2013) | 2999 | US | Infectious disease | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Hartman et al., 2020) | 3066 | Multi-country | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | | Anti-immigrant sentiment |
| (Hasan & Bao, 2020) | 435 | Bangladesh | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | | * | |
| (Heir et al., 2016) | 1970 | Norway | Terrorism | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Henderson & Schnall, 2020) | 927 | USA | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | | * | |









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| (Hetkamp et al., 2020) | 16245 | Germany | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | |
| (Hoffart et al., 2020) | 10061 | Norway | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | * * |
| (Holman & Silver, 2005) | 2729 | US | Terrorism | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | |
| (Honda et al., 2014) | 289 | Japan | Natural disaster | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | |
| (Hongbo et al., 2020) | 350 | Pakistan | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | |
| (M. A. Hossain et al., 2020) | 2157 | Bangladesh | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | |
| (Howard et al., 2018) | 111 | Australia | Natural disaster | Ma / Mi | Y | Y | Y | | * |
| (Huarcaya-Victoria et al., 2020) | 832 | Peru | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | |
| (Huarcaya-Victoria et al., 2021) | 1238 | Peru | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | |
| (Hughes et al., 2020) | 253 | UK | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | |
| (Iachini et al., 2020) | 1293 | Italy | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | N | | |
| (Idoiaga Mondragon et al., 2021) | 1037 | Spain | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | * * * * |
| (Imbriano et al., 2020) | 261 | US | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | * * |
| (Irshad et al., 2020) | 380 | Pakistan | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | * |
| (Irvin et al., 2014) | 1167 | US | Infectious disease | Mi | Y | Y | Y | | * |


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| (Iversen et al., 2021) | 1089 | Norway | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Jankovic et al., 2020) | 569 | Bosnia & Herzegovina | COVID-19 | Ma / Mi | N | Y | N | | | |
| (Jaspal et al., 2020) | 411 | UK | COVID-19 | Ma / Mi | Y | Y | Y | * | * | |
| (Ji et al., 2019) | 1849 | US | Infectious disease | Ma | Y | N | N | | Prejudice towards immigrants | |
| (Jiang, 2020) | 511 | China | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Joffe & Haarhoff, 2002) | 50 | UK | Infectious disease | Ma | Y | N | N | | Otherness of contagion to African countries | |
| (Jordan et al., 2020) | 6850 | US | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Jose, 2018) | 846 | US | Terrorism | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | * | |
| (Jovančević & Milićević, 2020) | 412 | Multi-country | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | * | |
| (Kachanoff et al., 2020) | 1335 | US | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | * | * |
| (Kaiser et al., 2008) | 153 | US | Natural disaster | Ma / Mi | Y | N | N | | Ingroup attachment and love | |
| (Kalengayi et al., 2012) | 268 | Sweden | Infectious disease | Mi | Y | Y | Y | | * | * |
| (Kassim et al., 2021) | 255 | Malaysia | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Kimmelmeier et al., 2008) | 192 | US | Natural disaster | Ma | Y | N | N | | Inter-group aggressions | |
| (Khan et al., 2021) | 509 | Bangladesh | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | * | * |
| (Kim & Chang, 2014) | 101 | Korea | Natural disaster | Ma | Y | N | N | | Prejudice toward national outgroups | |
| (Kim et al., 2020) | 643 | US | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |

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| | N | National context | Threat context | Majority (Ma) / Minority sample (Mi) | Published (Y/N) | Threat assessed (Y/N) | Threat specified (Y/N) |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | |
| (Kinzie, 2008) | 177 | US | Terrorism | Mi | Y | Y | Y | | | | | | * | * | * | * | |
| (Kira et al., 2020) | 1374 | Multi-country | COVID-19 | Ma / Mi | Y | Y | Y | * | * | * | | * | * | | | | |
| (Klebba & Winter, 2021) | 1101 | Germany | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | N | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Kohút et al., 2020) | 248 | Slovakia | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | | | | | | | | | |
| (Korukcu, Ozkaya, Boran, et al., 2021) | 497 | Turkey | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | | | | | | | | |
| (Korukcu, Ozkaya, Faruk Boran, et al., 2021) | 431 | Turkey | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | | | | | | | | |
| (Kteily et al., 2014) | 1336 | Multi-country | Terrorism | Ma | Y | N | N | | | | | | | | | | Ostracism and support for militaristic anti-terrorism policies |
| (Kuang et al., 2020) | 2044 | India | COVID-19 | Mi | N | Y | Y | * | * | * | | | | | | | |
| (Kubo, Masuyama, et al., 2020) | 241 | Japan | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | | | | | | | | | |
| (Kubo, Sugawara, et al., 2020) | 322 | Japan | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | | | | | | | | | |
| (Kulwicksi et al., 2008) | 34 | US | Terrorism | Mi | Y | Y | Y | | | | | * | | | | | |
| (Kumar et al., 2020) | 98 | India | COVID-19 | Mi | Y | Y | Y | * | * | * | | * | | | | | |
| (Kuper-Smith et al., 2021) | 432 | Multi-country | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | | | | | | | | | |
| (Kupfer, 2018) | 455 | UK | Infectious disease | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | | | | | | | | |


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| (Landry, 2021) | 1225 | US | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | Dehumanization and prejudice towards racial and immigrant minorities |
| (Lee & Waters, 2021) | 410 | US | COVID-19 | Mi | Y | Y | Y | * | |
| (Lee et al., 2020) | 398 | US | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | N | | Avoidance Chinese food and products |
| (Lee et al., 2021) | 242 | Taiwan | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | Aid donations and pro-social behaviours |
| (Levine & Thompson, 2004) | 100 | UK | Natural disaster | Ma | Y | N | N | | Financial and political help to affected countries |
| (Li et al., 2013) | 303 | China | Natural disaster | Ma | Y | N | N | | Altruism, donation and empathy |
| (Li, 2021) | 315 | US | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | |
| (Liang et al., 2020) | 4164 | China | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | |
| (Lieberoth et al., 2021) | 173429 | Multi-country | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | N | | |
| (Liekfett & Becker, 2021) | 933 | Germany | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * * | Solidarity in protecting people in risk groups |
| (Lindholt et al., 2020) | 9889 | Multi-country | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * * * * | |
| (Linnemayr et al., 2021) | 100 | Uganda | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | |
| (Litam & Oh, 2020) | 187 | US | COVID-19 | Mi | Y | Y | Y | * | |
| (Liu et al., 2020) | 3665 | US | COVID-19 | Ma / Mi | Y | Y | Y | * | |
| (Livengood & Stodolska, 2004) | 25 | US | Terrorism | Mi | Y | Y | Y | * * | |






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| (Lorente et al., 2021) | 421 | Spain | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | | |
| (Lui et al., 2021) | 456 | US | COVID-19 | Ma / Mi | N | Y | Y | | * | | Anti-racist proactive bystander behaviour |
| (Ma & Miller, 2020) | 182 | US | COVID-19 | Mi | Y | Y | Y | * | | * | |
| (MacCarthy et al., 2014) | 25 | Brazil | Infectious disease | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | | |
| (Mækelæ et al., 2021) | 2214 | Multi-country | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | | | |
| (Mahmood et al., 2020) | 501 | Pakistan | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | | |
| (Maki et al., 2019) | 2033 | Chile | Natural disaster | Ma | Y | N | N | | | | Prosocial behaviours and help giving |
| (Mamun et al., 2021) | 10067 | Bangladesh | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | | |
| (Mandalaywala et al., 2020) | 589 | US | COVID-19 | Ma | N | N | N | | | | Anti-Asian prejudice |
| (Mann et al., 2020) | 513 | US | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | | * | | |
| (Marjanovic et al., 2012) | 388 | Canada | Natural disaster | Ma | Y | N | N | | | | Donation intentions |
| (Marmet et al., 2020) | 2345 | Switzerland | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | * | * | |
| (Martens et al., 2020) | 2000 | Multi-country | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | N | | | | |
| (Martin, 2020) | 172 | US | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | | | |
| (Massaccesi et al., 2021) | 238 | Multi-country | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | N | | | | |
| (Masuyama et al., 2020) | 629 | Japan | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | | |
| (Masuyama et al., 2021) | 224 | Japan | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | | | |









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| (Mazzuca et al., 2021) | 166 | Italy | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | | |
| (McAlonan et al., 2007) | 280 | Hong Kong | Infectious disease | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (McCormack & McKellar, 2015) | 1 | Indonesia | Natural disaster | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | * | |
| (Melki et al., 2020) | 792 | Lebanon | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Mercado-Lara et al., 2021) | 531 | Colombia | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Mertens, Duijndam, Lodder, et al., 2020) | 439 | Multi-country | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | * | * |
| (Mertens, Duijndam, Smeets, et al., 2020) | 829 | Multi-country | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | * | Xenophobia |
| (Mesch et al., 2013) | 2010 | US | Infectious disease | Ma / Mi | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Miconi et al., 2021) | 3273 | Canada | COVID-19 | Ma / Mi | Y | Y | Y | | * | |
| (Midorikawa et al., 2021) | 6750 | Japan | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Miller et al., 2020) | 170 | US | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Molina et al., 2018) | 237 | US | Infectious disease | Ma / Mi | Y | Y | Y | * | * | |
| (Mondragon et al., 2017) | 294 | Spain | Infectious disease | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | Otherness of contagion to African countries |
| (Moola, 2018) | 9 | Canada | Infectious disease | Ma | Y | Y | Y | | * | |

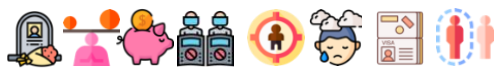
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| | N | National context | Threat context | Majority (Ma) / Minority sample (Mi) | | |  |  |  |  | |  |
| (Morales-Marente et al., 2009) | 342 | Spain | Terrorism | Ma | Y | Y | Y | | * | | | Attitudes towards Muslim Arabs |
| (Mosheva et al., 2020) | 1106 | Israel | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | * | * | | |
| (Mubarak et al., 2021) | 265 | Pakistan | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | | | |
| (Murray & Schaller, 2012) | 217 | US | Infectious disease | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | | | |
| (Nellis & Savage, 2012) | 532 | US | Terrorism | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | | | |
| (Nellis, 2009) | 532 | US | Terrorism | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | | | |
| (Nguyen & Le, 2021) | 509 | Vietnam | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | * | | Xenophobia and outgroup blaming |
| (Niemi et al., 2020) | 4233 | US | COVID-19 | Ma | N | N | N | | | | | Willingness to help affected victims |
| (Nikopoulou et al., 2020) | 538 | Greece | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | | | |
| (Nitschke et al., 2020) | 981 | Austria | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | * | * | | |
| (Nkansah et al., 2016) | 241 | Ghana | Terrorism | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | | | |
| (North et al., 2014) | 145 | US | Terrorism | Ma / Mi | Y | Y | N | | | | | Prejudice outgroup threat and self-group distancing |
| (Nyashanu et al., 2020) | 40 | UK | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | | | |
| (Okruszek et al., 2020) | 380 | Poland | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | * | * | | |
| (Onraet & Van Hiel, 2013) | 588 | The Netherlands | Terrorism | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | * | | Ethnic prejudice |
| (Orehek et al., 2010) | 652 | Multi-country | Terrorism | Ma | Y | N | N | | | | | Outgroup derogation and support for tough anti-terrorism policies |

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| | N | National context | Threat context | Majority (Ma) / Minority sample (Mi) | Published (Y/N) | Threat assessed (Y/N) | Threat specified (Y/N) |  |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |
| (Oswald, 2005) | 201 | US | Terrorism | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | * | | | | | | | Anti-Arab attitudes and social distancing |
| (Padrón et al., 2021) | 932 | Spain | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | * | * | | | | | | |
| (Painter et al., 2011) | 224 | US | Infectious disease | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | | | | | | | |
| (Pan et al., 2021) | 1517 | The Netherlands | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | * | | | | | | | |
| (Pang et al., 2020) | 228 | Malaysia | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | | | | | | | |
| (Perrin, 2005) | 1100 | US | Terrorism | Ma | Y | N | N | | | | | | | | | Authoritarianism |
| (Perz et al., 2020) | 237 | US | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | | | | | | | |
| (Pettinicchio et al., 2021) | 1027 | Canada | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | * | * | | | | | | |
| (Peyre et al., 2019) | 690 | France | Infectious disease | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | | | | | | | |
| (Pfattheicher et al., 2019) | 629 | US | Terrorism | Ma | Y | N | N | | | | | | | | | Compassion with victims and third-party punishment |
| (Pfattheicher et al., 2020) | 3718 | Multi-country | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | N | N | | | | | | | | | Empathy and adherence to protective behaviours |
| (Pfefferbaum et al., 2014) | 99 | US | Terrorism | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | | | | | | | |
| (Piccardi et al., 2017) | 84 | Italy | Natural disaster | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | | | | | | | |
| (Pickup et al., 2021) | 3708 | UK | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | N | | | | | | | | | Support for anti-immigration policies |
| (Piwowarczyk & Keane, 2007) | 63 | US | Terrorism | Mi | Y | Y | Y | * | | | * | | * | | | |
| (Pradhan et al., 2020) | 200 | India | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | * | | | | | | | |
| (Probst et al., 2020) | 745 | US | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | | | | * | | | | | |


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| (Psarros et al., 2017) | 92 | Greece | Natural disaster | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | |
| (Quan et al., 2020) | 199 | China | Natural disaster | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | |
| (Rachev et al., 2020) | 88181 | Multi-country | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | N | | |
| (Rahman et al., 2021) | 516 | Australia | COVID-19 | Ma / Mi | Y | Y | Y | * | |
| (Raihani & de Wit, 2020) | 1981 | Multi-country | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | * |
| (Rateau et al., 2021) | 1144 | France | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | * |
| (Raude et al., 2020) | 4348 | Multi-country | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | |
| (Rauschenberg et al., 2021) | 685 | Germany | COVID-19 | Ma / Mi | Y | Y | Y | * | * |
| (Reznik et al., 2020) | 850 | Multi-country | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | |
| (Rigoli, 2020) | 280 | Multi-country | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | | * |
| (Ritchie, 2012) | 48 | Alaska | Natural disaster | Ma | Y | Y | Y | | * |
| (Rogers et al., 2021) | 204 | Argentina | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | * |
| (Romano et al., 2021) | 34526 | Multi-Country | COVID-19 | Ma | N | N | N | | |
| (Rousseau & Jamil, 2008) | 20 | Multi-country | Terrorism | Mi | Y | Y | Y | | * |
| (Rousseau et al., 2011) | 1216 | Canada | Terrorism | Mi | Y | Y | Y | | * |
| (Rudert & Janke, 2021) | 1342 | Germany | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | N | | |

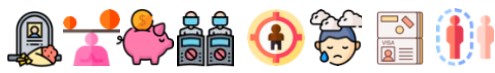
Prosocial behaviour, cooperation, trust, Self-stereotyping and distrust towards media reports

Pro-social behaviour








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| (Safrat et al., 2020) | 277 | UK | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Sakib et al., 2020) | 8850 | Bangladesh | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Sakib et al., 2021) | 3388 | Bangladesh | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Salyer et al., 2008) | 89 | Uganda | Infectious disease | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Samimi Ardestani et al., 2021) | 300 | Iran | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | * | * |
| (Samore et al., 2020) | 1812 | US | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | * | * |
| (Saracoglu et al., 2020) | 208 | Turkey | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Saricali & Satici, 2020) | 786 | Turkey | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Sarwar et al., 2020) | 121 | Pakistan | Terrorism | Mi | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Satici et al., 2020) | 1304 | Turkey | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Satici et al., 2020) | 971 | Turkey | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Scott et al., 2021) | 717 | US | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | * | * |
| (Sebri et al., 2021) | 1600 | Italy | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Segal et al., 2018) | 200 | New Zealand | Natural disaster | Ma | Y | Y | N | | | Community solidarity and donations |
| (Seitz et al., 2021) | 85 | Germany | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (sen Feng et al., 2020) | 652 | China | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |









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| (Setbon & Raude, 2010) | 1001 | France | Infectious disease | Ma | Y | Y | N | | | | |
| (Sevi & Eskenazi, 2018) | 924 | Turkey | Infectious disease | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | | |
| (Shah et al., 2020) | 413 | Pakistan | Terrorism | Ma | Y | Y | N | | | | |
| (Shalev, 2006) | 277 | Israel | Terrorism | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | | |
| (Shanahan et al., 2020) | 786 | Switzerland | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | * | * | |
| (Shapiro et al., 2020) | 503 | Israel | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | * | * | * |
| (Sharlin et al., 2006) | 747 | Israel | Terrorism | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | | |
| (Sheridan & Gillett, 2005) | 398 | UK | Terrorism | Mi | Y | Y | Y | | | * | |
| (Sheridan, 2006) | 222 | UK | Terrorism | Mi | Y | Y | Y | | | * | |
| (Shirom et al., 2008) | 4877 | Israel | Terrorism | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | | |
| (Shook et al., 2020) | 1019 | US | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | N | | | | |
| (Shrestha et al., 2020) | 410 | Nepal | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | * | * | |
| (Sibley et al., 2020) | 2006 | New Zealand | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | N | N | | | | Patriotism |
| (Sideropoulos et al., 2021) | 402 | UK | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | * | * | |
| (Sinclair & LoCicero, 2010) | 146 | US | Terrorism | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | | Support racial profiling |
| (Singhal & Vijayaraghavan, 2020) | 231 | India | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | | | |








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| (Sirin & Fine, 2007) | 70 | US | Terrorism | Mi | Y | Y | Y | | | | | * | | * | |
| (Skitka et al., 2004) | 550 | US | Terrorism | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | | | | | | Political tolerance and outgroup derogation |
| (Skitka, 2005) | 605 | US | Terrorism | Ma | Y | N | N | | | | | | | | Patriotism and ingroup solidarity |
| (Smid et al., 2018) | 1029 | The Netherlands | Natural disaster | Mi | Y | Y | Y | | | | | * | | | |
| (Smith et al., 2021) | 1548 | USA | COVID-19 | Ma / Mi | N | Y | Y | * | | | | | | | |
| (Soares et al., 2021) | 1203 | Portugal | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | | | | | | |
| (Sommerlad et al., 2021) | 30033 | UK | COVID-19 | Ma / Mi | N | N | N | | | | | | | | Higher emphatic concerns among ethno-racial minorities |
| (Son et al., 2020) | 195 | US | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | * | * | | | | | |
| (Soraci et al., 2020) | 249 | Italy | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | | | | | | |
| (Šrol, Ballová Mikušková, et al., 2021) | 783 | Slovakia | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | | | | | | |
| (Šrol, Čavoјová, et al., 2021) | 1525 | Slovakia | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | | | | | | | Outgroup conspiracy beliefs and prejudice |
| (Stănculescu, 2021) | 809 | Romania | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | | | | | | |
| (Stanley et al., 2020) | 278 | USA | COVID-19 | Ma | N | N | N | | | | | | | | Helping behaviour |
| (Steele et al., 2015) | 96 | US | Terrorism | Ma | Y | N | N | | | | | | | | Anti-Muslim bias |
| (Stimpson, 2006) | 2406 | US | Natural disaster | Ma | Y | Y | Y | | * | | | | | | |

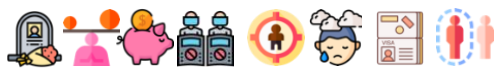
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| (Stock, 2007) | 59 | US | Natural disaster | Ma | Y | Y | Y | | * | |
| (Stutterheim et al., 2011) | 42 | The Netherlands | Infectious disease | Mi | Y | Y | Y | * | | * |
| (Sugiura et al., 2020) | 1412 | Japan | Natural disaster | Ma | Y | N | N | | | Help and support provisions |
| (Suhail et al., 2021) | 163 | India | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Sultana et al., 2021) | 39997 | Bangladesh | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | * | |
| (Summaka et al., 2021) | 118 | Lebanon | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Sun et al., 2013) | 686 | China | Natural disaster | Ma | Y | N | N | | | Intergroup concerns for victims |
| (Sun, 2018) | 686 | China | Natural disaster | Ma | Y | N | N | | | Money donations to disaster victims |
| (Syropoulos & Markowitz, 2021) | 254 | US | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | Prosocial behavioral intentions |
| (Szczyka et al., 2020) | 876 | Germany | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Tabri et al., 2020) | 692 | US | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | N | | | Anti-Asian prejudice |
| (Tang et al., 2020) | 2485 | China | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Tasso et al., 2021) | 257 | US | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | * | |
| (Taub et al., 2020) | 598 | Israel | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | * | * |
| (Taubman – Ben-Ari et al., 2020) | 403 | Israel | COVID-19 | Ma / Mi | Y | Y | Y | * | | |

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| (Taylor et al., 2020) | 6854 | Multi-country | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | * | |
| (Tee et al., 2020) | 1879 | Philippines | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Termorshuizen et al., 2020) | 1021 | Multi-country | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | | * | |
| (Thomas, 2003) | 51 | US | Terrorism | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | Patriotism and altruism |
| (Thrasher et al., 2008) | 1886 | US | Infectious disease | Ma / Mi | Y | Y | Y | | | * |
| (Tillman et al., 2020) | 174 | Australia | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Toker et al., 2015) | 670 | Israel | Terrorism | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | * |
| (Tokgoz et al., 2020) | 101 | Turkey | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Toprak Celenay et al., 2020) | 686 | Turkey | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | * | * |
| (Trnka & Lorencova, 2020) | 3200 | Czech Republic | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | * |
| (Troian et al., 2019) | 1180 | France | Terrorism | Ma / Mi | Y | Y | Y | | * | * |
| (Tsipropoulou et al., 2020) | 3029 | Greece | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Tsur & Abu-Raiya, 2020) | 837 | Israel | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | * | |
| (Tutnjevic & Lakic, 2020) | 152 | Multi-country | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Twardawski et al., 2020) | 1733 | Germany | COVID-19 | Ma | N | N | N | | | |
| (Vail et al., 2019) | 475 | US | Terrorism | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | * | Prosociality |
| | | | | | | | | | | Anti-Islamic attitudes |









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| (Van Assche et al., 2020) | 377 | UK | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | N | N | | Outgroup derogation and punishment policies |
| (van de Groep et al., 2020) | 142 | The Netherlands | COVID-19 | Ma | N | N | N | | Empathic concerns and giving behaviour |
| (Van de Vyver et al., 2016) | 2031 | UK | Terrorism | Ma | Y | N | N | | Ingroup foundation and prejudice towards Muslim and immigrants |
| (Van Den Bulck & Custers, 2009) | 24643 | Multi-country | Infectious disease | Ma | Y | Y | N | | |
| (Van Leeuwen, 2007) | 151 | The Netherlands | Natural disaster | Ma | Y | Y | Y | | Intergroup helping and international aid support |
| (van Mulukom et al., 2020) | 8229 | Multi-country | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | N | | |
| (van Mulukom, 2020) | 7755 | Multi-country | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | |
| (Vardy & Atkinson, 2019) | 164 | Vanatu | Natural disaster | Ma | Y | N | N | | Prosociality towards ingroup and outgroup members |
| (Varma et al., 2020) | 1623 | Multi-country | COVID-19 | Ma | N | N | N | | Donations to charitable organizations |
| (Vartanova et al., 2021) | 237 | US | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | N | | Endorsement ingroup moral foundations |
| (Vaughn et al., 2020) | 401 | Multi-country | COVID-19 | Ma / Mi | N | Y | N | | |
| (Veer et al., 2020) | 15790 | Multi-country | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * * * | |
| (Vezzali et al., 2015) | 517 | Italy | Natural disaster | Ma / Mi | Y | N | N | | Common ingroup and outgroup helping |
| (Vezzali et al., 2018) | 711 | Italy | Natural disaster | Ma / Mi | Y | Y | Y | * | Overarching common ingroup identity |









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| (Vieira et al., 2020) | 601 | US | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | * | | Everyday altruism |
| (Vignoles et al., 2020) | 560 | UK | COVID-19 | Ma | N | N | N | | | | Prosocial behaviors |
| (Voeten et al., 2009) | 3436 | Multi-country | Infectious disease | Ma / Mi | Y | Y | Y | * | | | |
| (Vollhardt & Staub, 2011) | 309 | US | Natural disaster | Ma | Y | N | N | | | | altruism directed toward members of disadvantaged outgroups |
| (von Sikorski et al., 2017) | 103 | Austria | Terrorism | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | | Hostile attitudes towards Muslims |
| (Vos et al., 2020) | 546 | Multi-country | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | | | |
| (Vuori, 2016) | 608 | Finland | Terrorism | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | * | | |
| (Wakashima et al., 2020) | 450 | Japan | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | | |
| (Wakefield et al., 2021) | 257 | Multi-Country | COVID-19 | Ma | N | N | N | | | | Intergroup closeness, helping behaviour |
| (Warren et al., 2021) | 5023 | US | COVID-19 | Ma / Mi | Y | Y | Y | * | | | |
| (Wayment, 2006) | 533 | US | Terrorism | Ma | Y | N | N | | | | Empathy and prosocial behaviours |
| (Weems et al., 2016) | 325 | US | Natural disaster | Ma | Y | Y | Y | | * | | |
| (Weinberger-Litman et al., 2020) | 303 | US | COVID-19 | Ma / Mi | N | Y | Y | | | * | |
| (Wells et al., 2020) | 1015 | Israel | Infectious disease | Ma | Y | N | N | | | | Prosocial vaccination intentions |
| (Williamson & Murphy, 2020) | 2535 | Australia | Terrorism | Ma | Y | N | N | | | | Support for anti-terrorism policies |
| (Winter et al., 2020) | 2735 | New Zealand | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | | |

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| (Wise et al., 2020) | 584 | US | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | * | * | | | | | | |
| (Wiwad et al., 2021) | 453 | USA | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | * | * | | | | | | |
| (Wohl & Branscombe, 2009) | 208 | US | Terrorism | Ma | Y | N | N | | | | | | | | | Forgiveness for ingroup harm doing |
| (Woods et al., 2014) | 433 | Australia | Natural disaster | Ma | Y | Y | Y | | * | | | | | | | |
| (Wu & Chang, 2012) | 307 | China | Infectious disease | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | | | | | | | |
| (Wu et al., 2020) | 121 | Multi-country | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | * | * | | | | | | |
| (Wu et al., 2021) | 8500 | US | COVID-19 | Ma / Mi | Y | Y | Y | | | | | * | | | | |
| (Xu & Liu, 2020) | 1200 | US | COVID-19 | Ma | N | N | N | | | | | | | | | Xenophobia against Chinese immigrants |
| (Xu et al., 2020) | 362 | US | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | | * | | | | | | | |
| (Yael et al., 2020) | 582 | Israel | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | | | | | | | | |
| (Yalçın et al., 2021) | 506 | Turkey | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | | | | | | | |
| (Yamagata et al., 2020) | 1248 | Japan | COVID-19 | Ma | N | N | N | | | | | | | | | Anti-foreigner rejective attitudes |
| (Yang et al., 2014) | 900 | Multi-country | Natural disaster | Ma | Y | N | N | | | | | | | | | Empathy towards outgroup victims |
| (Yang et al., 2020) | 242 | US | COVID-19 | Mi | Y | Y | Y | | | | | * | | | | |
| (Yang et al., 2021) | 1072 | China | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | | | | | | | |
| (Yang et al., 2021) | 27542 | China | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | | | | | | | | |

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| | N | National context | Threat context | Majority (Ma) / Minority sample (Mi) | Published (Y/N) | Threat assessed (Y/N) | Threat specified (Y/N) |         | | |
| (Yang Yang et al., 2020) | 505 | Singapore | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * * * | | |
| (Yasmin et al., 2021) | 248 | Bangladesh | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Ye et al., 2020) | 2799 | China | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * | Online aggressive behaviours | |
| (Ying et al., 2013) | 3052 | China | Natural disaster | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Yıldırım et al., 2020) | 255 | Saudi Arabia | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Yıldırım et al., 2020) | 204 | Turkey | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Yıldırım et al., 2021) | 4536 | Turkey | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Yu et al., 2021) | 555 | UK | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Zagefka, 2021) | 350 | UK | COVID-19 | Ma | Y | N | N | | Outgroup blame and helping | |
| (Zegarra-Valdivia et al., 2020) | 600 | Latin America | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * * | | |
| (Zhou et al., 2017) | 746 | China | Natural disaster | Ma | Y | Y | Y | * | | |
| (Zingora et al., 2021) | 4275 | Multi-country | COVID-19 | Ma | N | Y | Y | * * | Prejudice towards immigrant minorities | |



Life threat and mortality salience



Basic psychological needs frustration



Livelihood and financial concerns



Social disintegration and political dysregulation

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Stigma and discrimination



Stress sensitization



Legal vulnerability



Marginalization

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