



APS4ES & TDD4ES

Applications for Embedded Systems
Test-Driven Development for Embedded Software

Enterprise Programming research group

dr. ing. Jeroen Boydens, EP – Professor
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ing. Piet Cordemans & Sille Van Landschoot,
EP - Scientific Staff Members




A2B forum 23/09/2010

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Content



1. EP Research group
2. Project APS4ES
3. Project TDD4ES
4. General contact




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1 EP research group


Founded: 2006 – 2007

<http://ep.khbo.be> Firstname.Surname@khbo.be




dr. ing. Jeroen Boydens

+ founder
+ professor
+ project leader




ing. Olivier Rosseel

+ academic staff
+ ICTO coach




ing. Piet Cordemans

+ TDD4ES
+ PhD student
+ lab assistant




ing. Sille Van Landschoot

+ TDD4ES




ing. Wim Catteeuw

+ APS4ES



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1 EP research group



Threefold mission:

Education	Research	Social services
 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Software courses ➤ Prof. Bachelor EO/ICT ➤ Ac. Bachelor EO/ICT ➤ Master ICT 	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • With K.U.Leuven ➤ Concurrent software ➤ Software testing ➤ Transactional behavior • Tetra/PWO/theses ➤ Embedded development methodologies ➤ Gaming frameworks 	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Seminars ➤ Software testing ➤ State-of-the-art technologies • LED ➤ eg. Medical Reminder System

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1. EP Research group

2. Project APS4ES

funded by



3. Project TDD4ES

funded by



(TETRA 090191)

4. General contact



Content



presented by P. Cordemans

1. EP Research group

2. Project APS4ES

1. Co-design

2. Goals

3. Research process

4. People


5. Resources

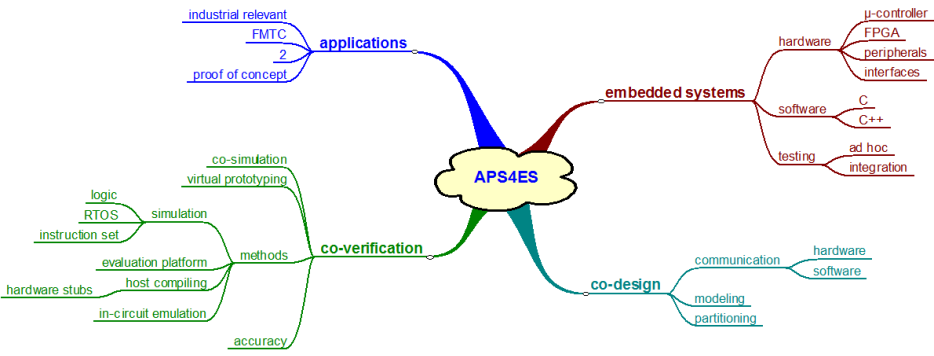
3. Project TDD4ES

4. General contact




2 Project APS4ES






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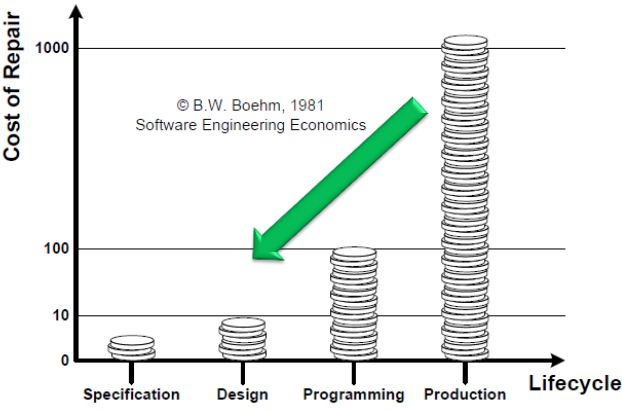
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2 Project APS4ES




Timely detection of bugs



© B.W. Boehm, 1981
Software Engineering Economics

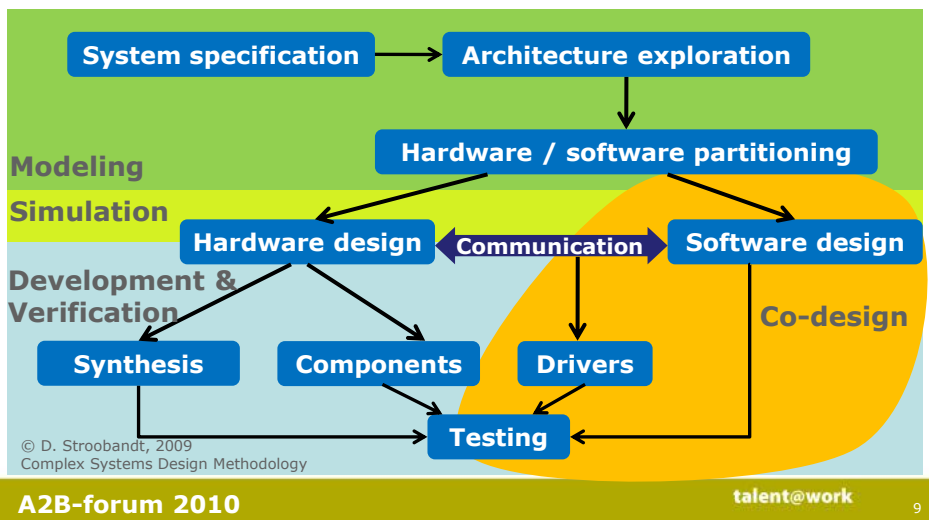
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2.1 APS4ES: Co-design



2.2 APS4ES: Goals



Goals:



- **Two proof of concept applications**

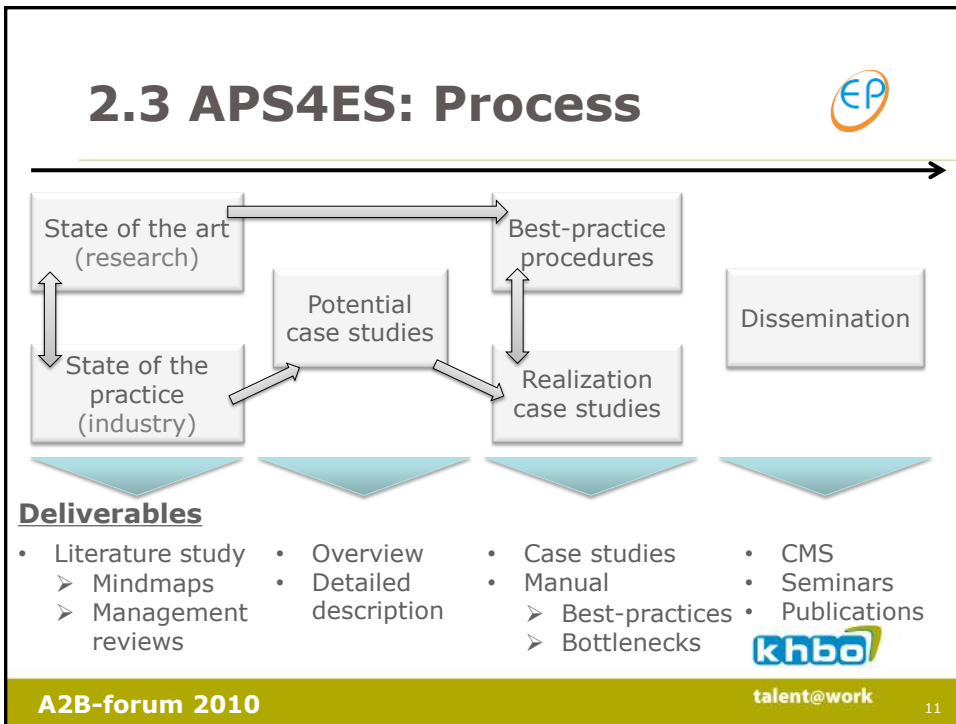
For example:

1. badminton robot controller
2. stereo vision system (cfr. badminton robot)
3. smart wireless camera
4. autonomous vibration sensor (low power)
5. wireless remote control (safety & low power)
6. object localization unit.
7. service tool for connector monitoring.
8. active damper of vibrations

- **Best practice manual**

- Support for professional bachelor courses





2.4 APS4ES: People

Project leader:

dr. ing. Jeroen Boydens

Jeroen.Boydens@khbo.be



Coaches:

ing. Franky Loret, MSc

+ hardware coach 



ing. Piet Cordemans

+ software coach 



Project member:

ing. Wim Catteeuw

Starting: 01/10/2010



Partners:



www.dspvalley.com



www.fmtc.be



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2.5 APS4ES: Resources



EP Content Management System (CMS)

<http://ep.khbo.be>



Content

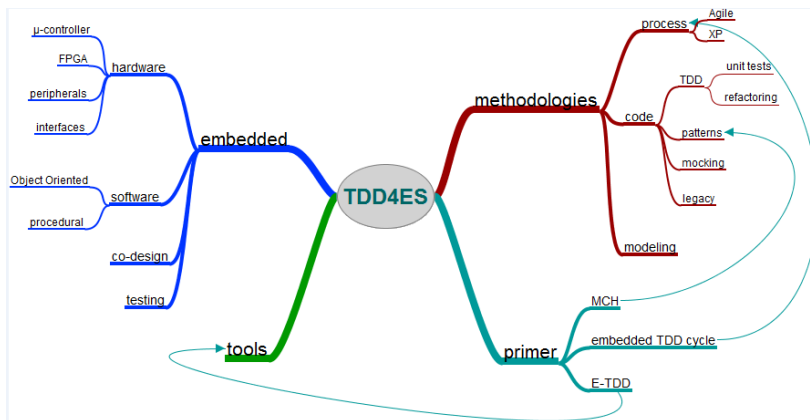


presented by S. Van Landschoot

1. EP Research group
2. Project APS4ES
3. Project TDD4ES
 1. Test-Driven Development
 2. Embedded Strategies
 3. Case studies
 4. New project: DP4CES
5. People
6. Resources
4. General contact



3 Project TDD4ES

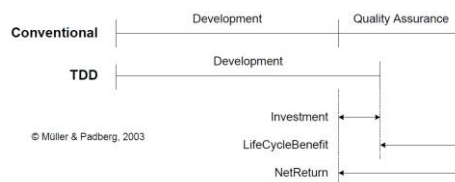
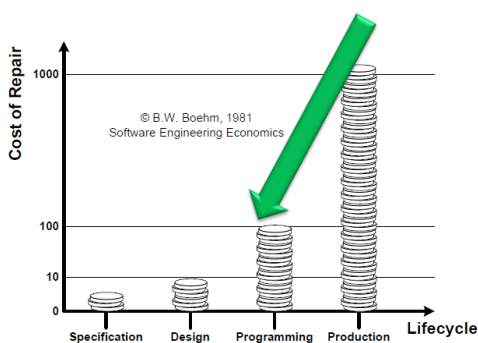


3 Project TDD4ES



Timely detection of bugs

TDD benefit

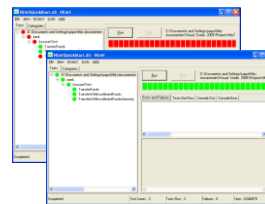
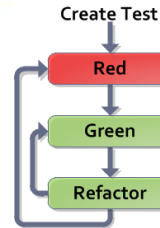


3.1 TDD4ES: TDD



Test-Driven Development

1. Write failing test
 - New behavior
 - Minimal skeleton to get through compilation
2. Write code to pass test
 - Minimal implementation
3. Refactor
 - No new behavior
 - Clean code
 - Keep tests passing

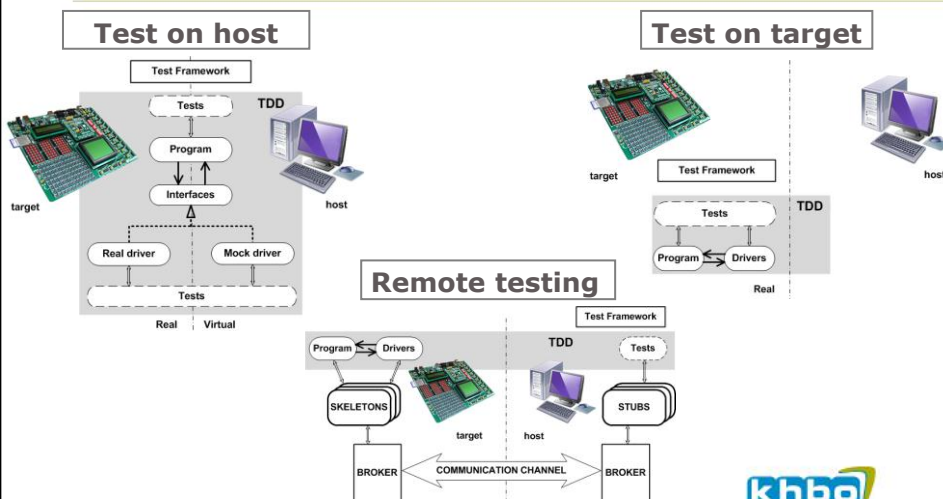


Embedded constraints

1. Memory footprint
2. Slow programming cycle



3.2 TDD4ES: Strategies



3.3 TDD4ES: Case studies



Proof of concept



- Temperature sensor application
- ARM7TDMI development board
- Workshop

Industrial case



- Loom control system
- NIOS II softprocessor
- Motor emulation



3.4 New project: DP4CES



DP4CES
Design Patterns for Concurrent Embedded Software
IWT Tetra Proposal

Problem statement

- Embedded systems
- Hardware constraints
 - Fastest CPU core
 - Slow development cycle
 - Power consumption
- Literature
- Active Object

Goals

- Bug patterns
 - Nonatomic operations assumed to be atomic
 - Two-stage access bug pattern
 - Wronglock or no lock
 - Double-checked locking
 - The sleep() bug pattern
 - Loosing a notify bug pattern
 - A "blocking" critical section bug pattern
 - The orphaned thread bug pattern
- Proof of concept
 - Temperature sensor application
 - ARM7TDMI development board
 - Workshop
- Industrial Case
 - Loom control system
 - NIOS II softprocessor
 - Motor emulation
- Process
- Project planning

- Design patterns
- Concurrent embedded software
- IWT Tetra proposal
- User committee

3.5 TDD4ES: People



Project leader: **dr. ing. Jeroen Boydens**
Jeroen.Boydens@khbo.be

Project members:
ing. Piet Cordemans **ing. Sille Van Landschoot**

Scientific partners: **KATHOLIEKE UNIVERSITEIT LEUVEN**
prof. dr. ir. Eric Steegmans **prof. dr. ir. Yolande Berbers**
 + SOM research group + DISTRINET research group

User committee:

www.tesco.be	www.marelec.com	www.vandewiele.com	www.sirris.be	www.edna.eu	www.dspvalley.com
www.summa.be	www.televic.com	www.newtec.eu	www.fmtc.be	www.qstar.be	www.unitron.be

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3.6 TDD4ES: Resources



EP Content Management System (CMS)

<http://ep.khbo.be>

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4 General contact



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Food for thought:



"If you want more effective programmers, you will discover that they should not waste their time debugging, they should not introduce the bugs to start with."

Edsger Dijkstra, The Humble Programmer (1972)

